

SENTENCE FRAGMENTS AND RUN-ONS

RETEACHING: A **sentence fragment** is a word group that has no subject or predicate or does not express a complete thought. A **run-on sentence** consists of two or more sentences joined without a conjunction.

A. Identify each of the following groups of words as a *fragment*, a *run-on*, or a *correct sentence*. Draw a line to the right answer.

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| 1. When you first start to write a story you need to have an idea. | a. fragment |
| 2. Where can you get ideas they come from so many places. | b. run-on |
| 3. What you often need. | c. correct sentence |

B. Rewrite the following fragments as correct sentences.

1. Helped him discover.

2. Found in the library.

3. Describes the things.

4. His favorite tools.

C. Rewrite the following run-ons as correct sentences.

1. His first attempts were poetry ideas came to him.

2. One example is a poem about Mexico the poem was a short and funny one.

3. He read and wrote poems, a few years later he started writing short stories.

4. How did he create his characters he just invented them.

SENTENCE FRAGMENTS AND RUN-ONS

RETEACHING: A **sentence fragment** is a word group that has no subject or predicate or does not express a complete thought. A **run-on sentence** consists of two or more sentences joined without a conjunction.

A. Read each group of words. Write *fragment* if the sentence is not complete. Write *run-on* if it consists of two or more sentences incorrectly joined. Write *correct* if it is a complete sentence.

1. To learn these things. _____
2. A typical working day. _____
3. Soto tries to get all the rest he needs. _____
4. Writing is like work it is hard work. _____
5. He spends many hours a day working his writing is his work. _____

B. Rewrite each fragment or run-on as a complete sentence.

1. Fresno, California, the home of Gary Soto and his family.

2. He grew up using his imagination this was how he became a writer.

3. It takes rest to have energy writing is difficult work.

4. Learning about language and words.

5. Life changed for Gary Soto when he went away to college suddenly everything was different.

SENTENCE FRAGMENTS AND RUN-ONS

Identify each group of words below. Fill in the circle next to the correct answer.

1. Writing is similar to other work.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
2. Writing demands energy it requires focus.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
3. Three or four hours a day writing.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
4. Start with a great idea, some ideas come from memories.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
5. Language and words and ideas.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
6. Make sure to set aside time for writing.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
7. Read the story aloud and see how it sounds add more if necessary.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
8. May need to add more.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
9. Sometimes special research is necessary sometimes imagination is enough.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence
10. When growing up.
 - a fragment
 - b run-on
 - c correct sentence

3. It describes the things they saw.
4. His favorite tools are a hammer and saw.
- C.
 1. His first attempts were poetry. Ideas just came to him.
 2. One example is a poem about Mexico. It was a short and funny one.
 3. He read and wrote poems. A few years later he started writing short stories.
 4. How did he create his characters? He just invented them.

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- A.
 1. fragment
 2. fragment
 3. correct
 4. run on
 5. run on
- B.
 1. Fresno, California, was the home of Gary Soto and his family.
 2. He grew up using his imagination. This was how he became a writer.
 3. It takes rest to have energy. Writing is difficult work.
 4. He likes learning about language and words.
 5. Life changed for Gary Soto when he went away to college. Suddenly everything was different.

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|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 3. a | 5. a | 7. b | 9. b |
| 2. b | 4. b | 6. c | 8. a | 10. a |

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- A.
 1. c
 2. b
 3. a
- B. Possible answers:
1. She helped him discover the book.
 2. Many books were found in the library.